

ACTIVE

Действительный залог

INDEFINITE



CONTINUOUS



PERFECT



PERFECT CONTINUOUS



PRESENT

V, Vs

I write.

Я пишу (часто).

am

is + Ving

are

I am writing.

Я пишу (сейчас).

have

+ Ved, V₃

has

I have written.

Я написал (уже, только что).

have

+ been + Ving

has

I have been writing.

Я пишу (уже час, с 2-х часов).

PAST

Ved, V₂

I wrote.

Я написал (вчера).

was

+ Ving

were

I was writing.

Я писал (вчера, в 3 часа, когда он вошел).

had + Ved, V₃

I had written.

Я написал (вчера к 3-м часам, до того как...).

had + been + Ving

I had been writing.

Я писал (уже 2 часа, когда он пришел).

FUTURE

will + V

I'll write.

Я напишу (завтра).

will + be + Ving

I'll be writing.

Я буду писать (завтра, в 3 часа).

will + have + V₃

I'll have written.

Я напишу (завтра, к 3-м часам, до того, как он придет).

will + have + been + Ving

I'll have been writing.

Я буду писать (завтра, к тому времени, когда он придет).

Слова помічники

	Simple (Indefinite)	Progressive (Continuous)	Perfect Indefinite	Perfect Progr.																																					
Past	often, seldom, always, never, usually, sometimes, every day (week, month, year...), once a day, twice a week, three times a month....	yesterday that day last week two yeas ago in 1993 When I was small	at that moment at that time at 7 o'clock then	by 6 o'clock by that time by the end of the day After...(Past Perf.), Past Simple Before...(Past Simple), Past Perf.	since for																																				
Present			at this time at the moment now	already just ever often lately never yet	since for																																				
Future		tomorrow next summer next year in a week in two days soon in 2013	next time next moment at 5 o'clock	by tomorrow by 3 o'clock After...(Present Perf.), Future Simp. Before...(Present Simple), Future Perfect	since for																																				
Future-in-the Past	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr><td>this</td><td>→</td><td>that</td></tr> <tr><td>these</td><td>→</td><td>those</td></tr> <tr><td>here</td><td>→</td><td>there</td></tr> <tr><td>now</td><td>→</td><td>then</td></tr> <tr><td>this week</td><td>→</td><td>that week</td></tr> <tr><td>today</td><td>→</td><td>that day</td></tr> </table>	this	→	that	these	→	those	here	→	there	now	→	then	this week	→	that week	today	→	that day	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr><td>yesterday</td><td>→</td><td>that day</td></tr> <tr><td>the day before yesterday</td><td>→</td><td>two days ago</td></tr> <tr><td>ago</td><td>→</td><td>then</td></tr> <tr><td>tomorrow</td><td>→</td><td>the next day</td></tr> <tr><td>the day after tomorrow</td><td>→</td><td>two days later</td></tr> <tr><td>next week</td><td>→</td><td>the following week</td></tr> </table>	yesterday	→	that day	the day before yesterday	→	two days ago	ago	→	then	tomorrow	→	the next day	the day after tomorrow	→	two days later	next week	→	the following week			
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